



1-1E How to read references

When you write papers or thesis, you will be required to read related paper list on references. This is a brief guide to read references..

===How to read references===

Ex.1. 【Journal articles】

Author (Year) Article title(sometimes omitted). Journal title Volume number, Page numbers.

Su, L.K., Kinzler, K.W., Bogelstein, B., Preisinger, A.C., Moser, A.R., Luong, C., Gould, K.A. and Dove, W.F.
Author

(1992). Multiple intestinal neoplasia caused by a mutation in the murine homolog of the APC gene.
 Year *Article title*

Science 256, 668-670.
Journal title Volume Page

★Attention! ! ★

- ① A format of references varies according to journals.
- ② Journal title is usually written by the abbreviations.

To find journal title abbreviations you could use.

<Example>

Frontiers in Bioscience (<http://www.bioscience.org/atlas/jourabbr/list.htm>) (2010.1.13)

PubMed Journals Database (<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez?db=journals>) (2010.1.13)

- ③ Many abbreviations are used in references.

< frequently used abbreviation >

anon.	anonymous
diss.	Dissertation
ditto	the same as before
et al.	and others
ib., ibid.	Ibidem, To indicate the same source as in the previous reference.
id.	Idem, To indicate the same sources as previously mentioned.
op. cit.	Opere citato, In the work already cited.

Ex.2. 【Book】 Article author, Article title. In: Book author, Book title. Publisher, Place Year, Page.

R.R. Williams, P.N. Hopkins, S.C. Hunt, M.C. Schumacher, B.M. Stults, L.L. Wu, S.J. Hasstedt, Inherited susceptibility
Article author *Article title*

to metabolic complications of obesity. In: C. Bouchard(Ed.), The Genetics of Obesity. CRC Press,
Book author Book title Publisher

Bock Raton, FL, 1994, pp. 147-159.
Place Year Page

Ex.3. 【Patent】 Inventor. Patent No., Year

Frank, D. S.; Sundberg, M. W. U.S. Patent US4283382, 1981.
Inventor Patent No. Year

Information of patent is usually not available at Nagoya University, but some of them are available on the Internet. You may obtain the photocopy by Inter Library Loan.

Ex.4. 【Proceeding】 Paper author(Year) Paper title. Conference name where the paper was presented.

Miller, J.D. (1992, April) Science achievement : Differences among urban, suburban, and nonmetropolitan schools.
Paper author Year Paper title
Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, San Francisco.
Conference name where the paper was presented.

Some proceedings are published, but others are available only for attendees.
About recent conference papers, it may be available at the conference web page.

Ex.5. 【Electronic documents:Web page】 Author.(at one point) Web page title [accessed YYYY-MM-DD] <URL>

世界遺産条約(World Heritage Convention) http://www.biodic.go.jp/biolaw/sekai.html [accessed 2007-01-24]
Web page title URL Reference date

★Attention! ! ★ Web pages are constantly updated or sometimes disappeared.

===Help !!===

<When references are incorrect>

When references are incorrect, please check on Web of Science, EBSCOhost database, or search function of E-Journals. So you can read abstracts or full texts and you can search related articles.

<Case of no clues >

When you have no clue about references, please ask department library or Reference Counter of Central Library. At that time please bring copy of references.



Next Step

To organize references, please use EndNoteWeb (Web of Knowledge)

Please go to the following site

<http://www.nul.nagoya-u.ac.jp/db/DBannai/dbwok.html#endnote>

When you write papers in an academic journal, please check on Instructions to authors.

Academic journals indicate how to cite works and write bibliography by Instructions to Authors.

<Example>

Instructions to Authors in the Health Sciences

<http://mulford.meduohio.edu/instr/> (2010.1.13)

Other useful Web Pages

SIST Standards for Information of Science and Technology

<http://www.sist-jst.jp/> (2010.1.13)

Long Island University Library, Citation Style for Research Papers

<http://www.liu.edu/cwis/cwp/library/workshop/citation.htm> (2010.1.13)